TABLE 1. Slide Rule Scale Symbols and Meanings

| Symbol | Mathematical Relationship | Range | Description | Function |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $\mathrm{x}^{2}$ | 1-100 | 2-cycle, Square of D, on stock | Find Squares \& Square Roots |
| B | $\mathrm{x}^{2}$ | 1-100 | 2-cycle, Square of C, on slide | Find Squares \& Square Roots |
| AI | $1 / \mathrm{X}^{2}$ | 1-0.01 | 2-cycle, Reciprocal of A or 2-cycle, Reciprocal Square of D | Reciprocals, Chain Multiplication \& Division |
| BI | $1 / \mathrm{x}^{2}$ | 1-0.01 | 2-cycle, Reciprocal of B or 2-cycle, Reciprocal Square of C | Reciprocals, Chain Multiplication \& Division |
| C | X | 1-10 | 1-cycle, Principal scale, on slide | Basic Multiplication \& Division |
| D | X | 1-10 | 1 -cycle, Principal scale, on stock | Basic Multiplication \& Division |
| CF | $\pi \mathrm{x}$ | 3.1-31 | 1 -cycle, Folded at $\pi$ or $\sqrt{ } 10$ | Multiplies result by $\pi$ |
| CI | 1/x | 1-0.1 | 1-cycle, Reciprocal of C | Reciprocals, Chain Multiplication \& Division |
| CIF | $1 / \pi \mathrm{x}$ | 0.33-0.03 | 1-cycle, Folded at $\pi$, Reciprocal of CF | Divides result by $\pi$ |
| DF | $\pi \mathrm{x}$ | 3.1-31 | 1 -cycle, Folded at $\pi$ or $\sqrt{ } 10$ | Multiplies result by $\pi$ |
| DI | 1/x | 1-0.1 | 1-cycle, Reciprocal of D | Reciprocals, Chain Multiplication \& Division |
| DIF | $1 / \pi \mathrm{x}$ | 0.33-0.03 | 1-cycle, Folded at $\pi$, Reciprocal of DF | Divides result by $\pi$ |
| K | $\mathrm{x}^{3}$ | 1-1000 | 3-cycle, Cube of D | Find Cubes \& Cube Roots |
| L | $\log _{10}(\mathrm{x})$ | 0-1 | Linear scale | Mantissa of base10 logarithm of D |
| LL, Ln | $\ln (\mathrm{x})$ | 0-2.7 | Natural logarithm of x | Raise D to any power or extract any root |
| LL0 | $\mathrm{e}^{0.001 \mathrm{x}}$ | 1.001-1.01 | Exponent of $\mathrm{x} \cdot 10^{-3}$ | Log Log scales |
| LL1 | $\mathrm{e}^{0.01 \mathrm{x}}$ | $1.01-1.11$ | Exponent of $\mathrm{x} \cdot 10^{-2}$ | Log Log scales |
| LL2 | $\mathrm{e}^{0.1 \mathrm{x}}$ | 1.1-3.0 | Exponent of $x \cdot 10^{-1}$ | Log Log scales |
| LL3 | $\mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{x}}$ | $2.5-100,000$ | Exponent of $x$ | Log Log scales |
| LL00 | $\mathrm{e}^{-0.001 \mathrm{x}}$ | 0.999-0.990 | Exponent of -x $10^{-3}$ | Reciprocal Log Log scales |
| LL01 | $\mathrm{e}^{-0.01 \mathrm{x}}$ | 0.99-0.90 | Exponent of -x $10^{-2}$ | Reciprocal Log Log scales |
| LL02 | $\mathrm{e}^{-0.1 \mathrm{x}}$ | 0.91-0.35 | Exponent of $-x \cdot 10^{-1}$ | Reciprocal Log Log scales |
| LL03 | $\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{x}}$ | 0.4-0.00001 | Exponent of -x | Reciprocal Log Log scales |
| R1 | $\sqrt{x}$ | 1-3.2 | R 1 is the square root of D | Double Length Square Root Scale |
| R2 | $\sqrt{10 x}$ | 3-10 | R 2 is the square root of 10D | Double Length Square Root Scale |
| P | $\sqrt{\left(1-(0.1 x)^{2}\right)}$ | 0.996-0 | Cosine of $\sin ^{-1}(\mathrm{D} / 10)$ | Pythagorean scale |
| S | $\sin ^{-1}(x)$ | $5.8^{\circ}-90^{\circ}$ | D is the sine of angle S | Trigonometric sine |
| T | $\tan ^{-1}(\mathrm{x}), \cot ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | $5.8^{\circ}-90^{\circ}$ | D is the tangent/cotangent of angle T | Trigonometric tangent \& cotangent |
| T1 | $\tan ^{-1}(\mathrm{x}), \cot ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | $5^{\circ}-49^{\circ} / 41^{\circ}-85^{\circ}$ | D is the tangent/cotangent of angle T | Trigonometric tangent \& cotangent |
| T2 | $\tan ^{-1}(\mathrm{x}), \cot ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | $41^{\circ}-85^{\circ} / 5^{\circ}-49^{\circ}$ | D is the tangent/cotangent of angle T | Trigonometric tangent \& cotangent |
| ST | $\sin ^{-1}(\mathrm{x}), \tan ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | $0.58^{\circ}-5.8^{\circ}$ | D is the sin or tan of angle ST | Trigonometric sine or tangent for small angles |
| Ch | $\cosh ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | 0.1-3 | D is the hyperbolic cosine of Ch | Hyperbolic Cosine |
| Th | $\tanh ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | 0.1-3 | D is the hyperbolic tangent of Th | Hyperbolic Tangent |
| Sh1 | $\sinh ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | 0.1-0.9 | Hyperbolic sine of angle S | For small values |
| Sh2 | $\sinh ^{-1}(\mathrm{x})$ | 0.85-3 | Hyperbolic sine of angle S | For larger values |
| H1 | $\sqrt{\left(1+(0.1 x)^{2}\right)}$ | 1.005-1.5 | cosh of $\sinh ^{-1}$ of 0.1D | Hypotenuse Scale |
| H2 | $\sqrt{ }\left(1+\mathrm{x}^{2}\right)$ | 1.4-10 | cosh of $\sinh ^{-1}$ of D | Hypotenuse Scale |
| V | Volts | 0.5-10 | Voltage drop | For motors \& generators |
| W | \% | 20-100 | Efficiency | For motors \& generators |
| § |  |  | Arbitrary symbol | For unlabeled scales with no standard symbol |
| in |  |  | Ruler in inches | Convenience |
| cm |  |  | Ruler in centimeters | Convenience |

